

Unit 8 · Epic Engineering · 8A China's Grand Canal

Vocabulary Test 1 · 2 · 정답

A 뜻 연결 · B 문장 완성 · C 동의어/반의어 · D 단어 쓰기

Vocabulary Test 1

A Definition Matching · 영영 뜻 연결

A-1

B

demolish · 파괴하다,
철거하다

A-2

A

proposal · 제안, 신청

A-3

D

former · 이전의, 전임의

A-4

C

accomplishment · 업
적, 성취

A-5

E

deteriorate · 악화되
다, 저하되다

B Contextual Sentence Completion · 문장 완성

B-1

regional

지방의, 지역의

B-2

renovate

B-3

granted

← grant · 승인하다, 부
여하다

B-4

citizens

← citizen · 시민, 국민

B-5

transport

수송하다 / 수송

C Synonym Identification · 동의어 · 반의어

C-1

(D) previous

former · 이전의, 전임의

C-2

(A) obtained

acquired · ← acquire · 습득
하다, 얻다

C-3

(B) fix

repair · 수리하다 / 수리

C-4

(C) channel

conduit · 전달 재[수단], 도관

D Active Vocabulary Writing · 단어 쓰기

D-1

monument

기념물, 동상

D-2

trademark

특징, 상표

D-3

beautify

아름답게 하다, 가꾸다

D-4

regional

지방의, 지역의

D-5

lifeline

생명선, 구원밧줄

Vocabulary Test 2

A Definition Matching · 영영 뜻 연결

A-1

C

acquire · 습득하다, 얻
다

A-2

A

grant · 승인하다, 부여
하다

A-3

B

conduit · 전달 재[수단],
도관

A-4

E

trademark · 특징, 상
표

A-5

D

extent · 정도, 범위

B Contextual Sentence Completion · 문장 완성

B-1

deteriorated

← deteriorate · 악화되
다, 저하되다

B-2

inspection

점검, 순시

B-3

demolished

← demolish · 파괴하다,
철거하다

B-4

beautifying

← beautify · 아름답게
하다, 가꾸다

B-5

lifeline

생명선, 구원밧줄

C Synonym & Antonym Selection · 동의어 · 반의어

C-1

(D) tear down

demolish · 파괴하다, 철거하다

C-2

(B) improve

deteriorate · 악화되다, 저하되다

C-3

(C) suggestion

proposal · 제안, 신청

C-4

(A) achievement

accomplishment · 업적, 성취

D Active Vocabulary & Word Form Writing · 단어 쓰기

D-1

renovation

개보수, 수리

D-2

transport

수송하다 / 수송

D-3

citizen

시민, 국민

D-4

former

이전의, 전임의

D-5

repair

수리하다 / 수리

Unit 8 · Epic Engineering · 8A China's Grand Canal

Practice Test Set 1 · 정답

총 25문항 · 서술형은 모범답안 (같은 의미면 정답 인정)

- 1 What is the primary focus of Reading [China's Grand Canal]?
(B) The historical evolution, cultural significance, and modern status of the Grand Canal
- 2 According to [Paragraph B], why did Emperor Yang order the construction of the Grand Canal in 605?
(D) To transport food quickly from the southern rice-growing region to his northern army
- 3 How many people are estimated to have worked on the initial construction of the canal ([Paragraph B])?
(A) An estimated one million people, mostly farmers
- 4 What major development occurred under Kublai Khan in 1279 ([Paragraph C])?
(C) He repaired and built new sections, creating a more direct north-south route to Beijing.
- 5 How did Peking duck and Peking opera arrive in Beijing ([Paragraph D])?
(A) They were transported from southern regions via the canal system.
- 6 According to [Paragraph E], which city is currently the northernmost point reached by the Grand Canal?
(D) Jining
- 7 What problem regarding historic preservation is highlighted in [Paragraph F]?
(C) Ancient canal-side buildings in cities like Yangzhou and Hangzhou have been demolished for modern development.
- 8 What concern did Zhou Xinhua express regarding modern canal cities in [Paragraph F]?
(B) They have lost their unique local character, becoming "a thousand people with one face."
- 9 What milestone occurred for the Grand Canal in 2014 ([Paragraph G])?
(B) It was officially granted UNESCO World Heritage status.
- 10 According to the map on page 125, what natural event destroyed parts of the canal by 1855?
(C) The Yellow River changing its course
- 11 Which statement best rewrites the following phrase from [Paragraph F]?
(A) There are negative cultural and historical consequences to this modern development.
- 12 What goods continue to be transported along the canal today ([Paragraph E])?
(D) Tons of coal, food, and other commercial goods

- 13 Based on [Paragraph B], how many years did it take to construct the first section of the Grand Canal?
서술형 Six years.
-
- 14 According to [Paragraph C], what happened to parts of the canal by the year 1127?
서술형 Parts of the canal had begun to deteriorate.
-
- 15 According to [Paragraph G], who co-wrote the 2005 proposal to make the Grand Canal a UNESCO World Heritage Site?
서술형 Zhu Bingren.
-
- 16 Based on page 127 Skill Box, which compound word in [Paragraph C] means "something that provides help or support needed for survival"?
(B) lifeline
-
- 17 Based on page 127 Skill Box, which of the following is a hyphenated compound word used in [Paragraph A]?
(A) man-made
-
- 18 State TWO ancient cities along the Grand Canal mentioned in [Paragraph F] where older canal-side buildings were torn down.
서술형 Yangzhou, Zhenjiang, Wuxi, or Hangzhou (Any 2).
-
- 19 "For centuries, the power of Chinese emperors rose and fell with their control of the Grand _____."
(D) Canal
-
- 20 "Boats continue to carry tons of coal and food along China's watery _____."
(C) highway
-
- 21 Which word means "to pull down or completely destroy a building"?
(D) demolish
-
- 22 Which word means "a channel or means of transmitting ideas or goods from one place to another"?
(C) conduit
-
- 23 "In 1279, Kublai Khan started a major _____ that created a direct north-south route."
서술형 renovation
-
- 24 "Over the centuries, untreated sections of the ancient waterway severely _____."
서술형 deteriorated
-
- 25 "In 2005, a group of concerned _____ submitted a proposal to protect the Grand Canal."
서술형 citizens
-

Unit 8 · Epic Engineering · 8A China's Grand Canal

Practice Test Set 2 · 정답

총 25문항 · 서술형은 모범답안 (같은 의미면 정답 인정)

- 1 What structural distinction does the Grand Canal hold today ([Paragraph A])?
(A) It is the longest man-made river in the world.
- 2 What existing features were connected to build the first section of the Grand Canal ([Paragraph B])?
(D) Existing canals, lakes, and rivers
- 3 Why was moving food from south to north crucial for Emperor Yang ([Paragraph B])?
(B) He needed an efficient way to feed his army stationed in the north.
- 4 According to [Paragraph D], what role did soldiers, merchants, and artists play along the canal?
(A) They transported ideas, regional foods, and cultural practices across China.
- 5 Which province did Peking duck originally come from ([Paragraph D])?
(B) Shandong Province
- 6 According to [Paragraph E], why are local governments beautifying areas along the Grand Canal today?
(D) To increase tourism and real estate development
- 7 In [Paragraph F], what does Zhou Xinhua mean by the phrase "a thousand people with one face"?
(C) Cities along the canal have all adopted identical modern appearances, losing their unique heritage.
- 8 What was the main goal of the 2005 proposal submitted by Zhu Bingren and other citizens ([Paragraph G])?
(A) To gain UNESCO World Heritage status to protect the waterway and its surrounding architecture
- 9 According to the map caption on page 125, what was the length of the Grand Canal during its golden age (1368–1855)?
(C) 1,770 kilometers
- 10 Who was Emperor Qianlong mentioned on page 125 map caption?
(B) The ruler who made six inspection tours of the canal starting in 1751
- 11 Which statement best summarizes [Paragraph A]?
(C) Despite being shorter than before, the Grand Canal remains a vital cultural and economic link for China.
- 12 What was the origin of Peking opera according to [Paragraph D]?
(D) Anhui and Hubei regions
- 13 According to [Paragraph B], in what year did construction of the original Grand Canal system begin?
(서술형) Around the year 605.

- 14 According to [Paragraph C], in what year did Kublai Khan begin repairing and expanding the canal?
서술형 In 1279.
-
- 15 According to [Paragraph G], what hope is expressed for the future of the Grand Canal?
서술형 That it will continue to link north and south China for centuries to come.
-
- 16 Based on page 127 Skill Box, which compound word in [Paragraph D] means "special features that a person or place is known for"?
(A) trademark
-
- 17 Based on page 127 Skill Box, which compound word in [Paragraph E] refers to "property in the form of land and buildings"?
(B) real estate
-
- 18 State TWO items that were transported on the canal during its golden age according to page 125 map caption.
서술형 Food, wood, or textiles (Any 2).
-
- 19 "The Grand Canal continues to provide a vital cultural and economic _____ for modern China."
(D) link
-
- 20 "In Hangzhou, almost all of the ancient waterfront buildings have been _____."
(C) demolished
-
- 21 Which word means "having previously filled a particular role or position"?
(C) former
-
- 22 Which word means "statue or building erected to commemorate a notable person or event"?
(B) monument
-
- 23 "Engineers hope to _____ the full restoration of the historic riverbank by next year."
서술형 accomplish
-
- 24 "Engineers _____ old locks and built new sections to connect Beijing with southern provinces."
서술형 repaired
-
- 25 "Merchants transported _____ foods like rice and spices to distant northern markets."
서술형 regional
-

Unit 8 · Epic Engineering · 8B Highway Dreams

Vocabulary Test 1 · 2 · 정답

A 뜻 연결 · B 문장 완성 · C 동의어/반의어 · D 단어 쓰기

Vocabulary Test 1

A Definition Matching · 영영 뜻 연결

A-1

C

pristine · 오염되지 않은, 자연 그대로의

A-2

E

biodiversity · 생물 다양성

A-3

B

deforestation · 산림 파괴

A-4

A

enormous · 거대한, 엄청난

A-5

D

rural · 시골의, 지방의

B Contextual Sentence Completion · 문장 완성

B-1

border

국경, 경계 / 접하다

B-2

ruin

망치다, 파괴하다 / 폐허

B-3

impact

영향, 충격 / 영향을 주다

B-4

accessible

접근하기 쉬운, 이용 가능한

B-5

practical

실용적인, 현실적인

C Synonym Identification · 동의어 · 반의어

C-1

(D) fractionally

partially · 부분적으로

C-2

(B) happens

occurs · ← occur · 일어나다, 발생하다

C-3

(C) achievements

feats · ← feat · 위업, 뛰어난 업적

C-4

(A) wood

lumber · 목재

D Active Vocabulary Writing · 단어 쓰기

D-1

poverty

가난, 빈곤

D-2

profit

이익, 수익

D-3

unpaved

포장되지 않은

D-4

span

가로지르다, 걸치다 / 기간

D-5

illustrate

분명히 보여주다, 설명하다

Vocabulary Test 2

A English Definition Matching · 영영 뜻 연결

A-1

B

feat · 위업, 뛰어난 업적

A-2

D

span · 가로지르다, 걸치다 / 기간

A-3

A

lumber · 목재

A-4

C

profit · 이익, 수익

A-5

E

poverty · 가난, 빈곤

B Contextual Sentence Completion · 문장 완성

B-1

illustrates

← illustrate · 분명히 보여주다, 설명하다

B-2

dense

빽빽한, 밀집한

B-3

pristine

오염되지 않은, 자연 그대로의

B-4

occurs

← occur · 일어나다, 발생하다

B-5

unpaved

포장되지 않은

C Synonym & Antonym Selection · 동의어 · 반의어

C-1

(A) huge

enormous · 거대한, 엄청난

C-2

(B) urban

rural · 시골의, 지방의

C-3

(C) thick

dense · 뻥뻥한, 밀집한

C-4

(D) ruined

pristine · 오염되지 않은, 자연 그대로의

D Active Vocabulary & Word Form Writing · 단어 쓰기

D-1

illustration

← illustrate · 분명히 보여주다, 설명하다

D-2

natural

D-3

deforestation

산림 파괴

D-4

accessible

접근하기 쉬운, 이용 가능한

D-5

ruin

망치다, 파괴하다 / 폐허

Unit 8 · Epic Engineering · 8B Highway Dreams

Practice Test Set 1 · 정답

총 25문항 · 서술형은 모범답안 (같은 의미면 정답 인정)

- 1 What is the main topic of Reading [Highway Dreams]?
(B) The potential economic benefits and environmental risks of the Transoceanic Highway
- 2 How long did Mary Luz Guerra's 2003 truck journey from Cusco to Puerto Maldonado take ([Paragraph B])?
(C) Three days
- 3 What is the total length of the Transoceanic Highway east-west passageway ([Paragraph C])?
(C) 2,600 kilometers
- 4 According to [Paragraph C], which two oceans are connected via the highway network through Peru and Brazil?
(A) Pacific Ocean and Atlantic Ocean
- 5 How has travel between Cusco and Puerto Maldonado changed since the highway opened ([Paragraph D])?
(D) Travel time has decreased from days to just a few hours, and safety has improved.
- 6 Why is there enormous demand for Brazilian and Peruvian products according to [Paragraph E]?
(D) Because North America and Asia have huge demand for soybeans, beef, gold, and wood.
- 7 How does the highway benefit wood-exporting companies in Cusco and Puerto Maldonado ([Paragraph E])?
(A) It allows wood to reach Pacific ports in days instead of a week or more, lowering costs and increasing profits.
- 8 According to [Paragraph G], why are environmentalists worried about the state of Madre de Dios?
(B) It possesses the greatest biodiversity on Earth, and incoming settlers threaten native species.
- 9 What activity increased in Puerto Maldonado shortly after the highway opened ([Paragraph H])?
(A) Gold mining
- 10 What statistic regarding Brazilian Amazon deforestation is cited by Gabby Salazar in [Paragraph H]?
(C) 95 percent of deforestation occurs within 50 kilometers of a highway.
- 11 Why do many Peruvians emphasize the importance of being practical regarding the highway ([Paragraph I])?
(B) Because rural Peru suffers from high poverty, making economic development through roads essential.

- 12 What does environmentalist Roger Mustalish state about building roads through rain forests ([Paragraph I])?
(D) "Every time you see a road like this going through, you soon see major changes."
-
- 13 Based on [Paragraph B], how long would the 320-kilometer journey from Cusco to Puerto Maldonado take by plane?
서술형 37 minutes.
-
- 14 According to [Paragraph C], in what year did construction on the Transoceanic Highway network begin, and when was it completed?
서술형 Construction began in 2006 and was completed in 2011.
-
- 15 According to [Paragraph H], what major agricultural crop is grown all over the place right across the border in Brazil?
서술형 Soybeans (soybean farms).
-
- 16 Based on page 131 Footnote 3, what term refers to "the existence of a wide variety of living things in a certain place"?
(C) Biodiversity
-
- 17 Based on page 131 Footnote 4, what word describes something that is "in its original condition or unspoiled"?
(D) Pristine
-
- 18 State TWO South American countries connected by the Transoceanic Highway according to [Paragraph C].
서술형 Peru and Brazil.
-
- 19 "The new passageway stretches 2,600 kilometers across the Andes Mountains and Amazon rain _____."
(A) forest
-
- 20 "Thanks to the highway, timber reaches Pacific ports faster, resulting in higher _____ for owners."
(B) profit
-
- 21 Which word means "closely compacted in substance or containing a lot of trees/plants"?
(A) dense
-
- 22 Which word means "able to be reached or entered easily"?
(B) accessible
-
- 23 "Mary's long trip serves as a clear _____ of the transportation difficulties in rural Peru."
서술형 illustration
-
- 24 "In the past, truck drivers had to navigate narrow, _____ dirt roads across mountain ranges."
서술형 unpaved
-
- 25 "In rural Peru, many families live in _____, which makes job creation a top priority."
서술형 poverty
-

Unit 8 · Epic Engineering · 8B Highway Dreams

Practice Test Set 2 · 정답

총 25문항 · 서술형은 모범답안 (같은 의미면 정답 인정)

- 1 What subtitle or contrast is highlighted in [Paragraph A] of Reading
(C) A new road connecting oceans could bring riches and environmental ruin.

Highway Dreams]

- 2 In [Paragraph C], when did the Transoceanic Highway open to public vehicles for the first time?
(D) Early 2012
- 3 What geographical barriers does the 2,600-kilometer highway cross in Peru before entering Brazil ([Paragraph C])?
(A) The Andes Mountains and a large part of the Amazon rain forest
- 4 Why was travel between Cusco and Puerto Maldonado dangerous in the past ([Paragraph D])?
(B) Drivers had to use narrow, partially unpaved mountain roads.
- 5 According to [Paragraph E], what goods are exported from Peru and Brazil to North America and Asia?
(B) Soybeans, beef, gold, and wood
- 6 How does opening up previously inaccessible Amazon areas affect local Peruvians ([Paragraph F])?
(C) It gives people new places to live and travel, creating new jobs and income.
- 7 What condition were large parts of the Madre de Dios forest in until recently ([Paragraph G])?
(D) Pristine condition with incredible biodiversity
- 8 What concern does photographer Gabby Salazar express regarding Peruvian forests near the highway ([Paragraph H])?
(A) She fears that the same heavy deforestation seen in Brazil will occur in Peru.
- 9 According to [Paragraph I], what makes it difficult for environmentalists to convince locals not to build roads?
(A) High levels of rural poverty mean locals desperately need economic opportunities.
- 10 What conclusion does the author reach at the end of [Paragraph I]?
(D) Many Peruvians are hopeful about positive changes, but only time will tell if benefits outweigh risks.
- 11 Which statement best rewrites the following sentence from [Paragraph E]?
(B) Eventually, faster transport and lower costs will result in greater financial gain.
- 12 According to the map on page 131, which city serves as the state capital of Madre de Dios in Peru?
(C) Puerto Maldonado
- 13 According to [Paragraph C], political leaders in Peru had dreamed of constructing the Transoceanic Highway since which decade?
서술형 The 1950s.

- 14 According to [Paragraph E], how long could it take for wood to reach the Pacific Ocean in the past before the highway was built?
서술형 A week or more.
-
- 15 According to [Paragraph G], which Peruvian state contains forested mountain areas with the greatest biodiversity on Earth?
서술형 Madre de Dios.
-
- 16 Based on page 131 Footnote 5, what word refers to "the destruction or cutting down of all the trees in an area"?
(C) Deforestation
-
- 17 Based on page 131 Footnote 6, what word describes places that are "in the country, far away from cities"?
(B) Rural
-
- 18 State TWO products exported to North America and Asia mentioned in [Paragraph E].
서술형 Soybeans, beef, gold, or wood (Any 2).
-
- 19 "The 2,600-kilometer Transoceanic Highway has been celebrated as an engineering _____."
(A) feat
-
- 20 "Mining and farming activities are having a major _____ on both the environment and local people."
(D) impact
-
- 21 Which word means "very large in size, quantity, or extent"?
(D) enormous
-
- 22 Which word means "to happen or take place in a specified setting"?
(B) occur
-
- 23 "Building a highway provides a _____ economic benefit to poor rural communities."
서술형 practical
-
- 24 "The highway made remote areas of the rain forest easily _____ to settlers and miners."
서술형 accessible
-
- 25 "Environmentalists fear that unchecked deforestation will _____ the Amazon's unique ecosystem."
서술형 ruin
-